

**William
Jennings
Bryan**

1896 Presidential
candidate representing
Democrats and Populists -
supported farmers and the
free coinage of silver -
gave the "Cross of Gold"
speech

**Populist
Party**

**organized
by farmers**

Weaver

nominated for
president by
the Populist
Party in 1892

**Plessy vs.
Ferguson**

Supreme Court
ruled establishing
the "Separate but
Equal" concept

Grandfather Clause

used by Southern States to keep African Americans from voting while allowing Whites to vote

Jim Crow Laws

Segregation Laws

Lynching

Mob murder usually by hanging used mainly against African Americans

McKinley Tariff

Passed when Harrison was President raising tariffs to their highest level

Rutherford B. Hayes

used his presidential
power to clean up
corruption in the custom
houses - enraged
Roscoe Conkling

Stalwarts

supported
patronage and
did not want civil
service reform

Mugwumps

against
patronage and
wanted civil
service reform

Pendleton Act

Passed by congress to
require applicants pass
a test for certain
government jobs -
helped to limit corruption

James Garfield

He wanted to reform the civil service system - assassinated by Charles Guiteau a Stalwart

Populist Party Demands

Railroad regulation -
Tariff reform - direct election of senators - graduated income tax - free coinage of silver

1896 Presidential Election

McKinley won and this marks the end of the Populist Movement

Booker T. Washington

African American - founded the Tuskegee Institute and College - believed "develop a skill, make yourself necessary and equality will come"

W.E.B. Dubois

First African American
to graduate from
Harvard - Belived
"demand your equality,
don't wait" - criticized
Booker T. Washington

Patronage

giving
government jobs
to those that help
get you elected

The Grange

a farmers'
alliance
organized by
Oliver Kelly

Ida B. Wells

African American
reporter - her life was
threatened because she
reported about the
mistreatment of African
Americans in the South

**William
McKinley**

Elected president
in 1896 and he
raised tariffs
again

**Chester
Arthur**

elected vice president
as a stalwart but then
he changed to a
mugwump when he
became president

**Grover
Cleveland**

only president
elected to two
nonconsecutive
terms - tried to
lower tariffs

**Rosco
Conkling**

New York Senator
- leader of the NY
Republican
Political Machine